



### **B.Sc (Hons) – MICROBIOLOGY**

### **B.Sc. SEM I**

### **Teaching/Exam Scheme**

(As per NEP-2020)

### w.e.f.: August-23

Course Code	Title of the Paper	Duration in Hrs.		Credit	Max. Marks CCE	Max. Marks SEE	Total Marks
		Theory	Practical				
MIM200-1C	Introduction to Microbiology	45	30	4	50	50	100
MIM201-1C	Microbial Techniques	45	30	4	50	50	100
MIE200-1C	Analytical Chemistry for Microbiologist	45	30	4	50	50	100
MDCXXX-1C	MDCXXX-1C			4	50	50	100
AECXXX-1C	AECXXX-1C	A (1 )		4	50	50	100
SECXXX-1C	SECXXX-1C	As per the su	As per the subject selected		25	25	50
VACXXX-1C	VACXXX-1C				25	25	50
	Total	270	120	22	275	275	550

> CCE - Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation.

➢ SEE − Semester End Evaluation.

Multi-Disciplinary Courses	<ol> <li>MDC200-1C: Natural Hazards</li> <li>MDC201-1C: Basics of Biology</li> <li>MDC202-1C: Multivariable Calculus</li> </ol>
Ability Enhance Course	<ol> <li>AEC200-1C: Functional Grammar and Composition.</li> <li>AEC201-1C: Practical English</li> </ol>
Skill Enhancement Courses	<ol> <li>SEC200-1C: Personality Development</li> <li>SEC201-1C: Time Management</li> <li>SEC202-1C: Public Speaking</li> </ol>





Value Added Courses	1. VAC200-1C: Basics of Indian Knowledge System-I(IKS)





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MIM200-1C Course Name: Introduction to Microbiology Semester: I (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Major Course

**Prerequisite:** Should have fundamental knowledge of basic biology, bacteria and other micro-organisms.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students will have knowledge about microbiology, microscope, staining techniques and methods to control microorganisms.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits			Examinati	Total Marks	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks SSE Marks		Marks
3	-	1	4	50	50	100

Sr.	Content	Total
No.		Hours
	SECTION - A	
1	History of microbiologyScope of microbiology, Development of microbiology as a discipline,spontaneous generation vs biogenesis, spontaneous generationcontroversy, contribution of renowned scientists in the field ofmicrobiology	7
2	Classification of micro-organisms         Concept of classification and position of microorganisms in the living         world.       kingdom         classification       of         microorganisms,       definition         of       microorganisms,	8





	microorganisms, microbial classification, nomenclature, identification:	
	numerical and genetic- based taxonomy, introduction to Bergey's manual,	
	major groups of microorganisms, distribution of microorganisms in	
	nature, applied areas of microbiology	
	Cytology of microorganisms	
	Bacteria: major cell morphologies, cell size and significance of smallness,	
	surface area to volume ratio and its significance, basic structure of	
3	bacterial cell, structure and functions of cell wall of Gram positive and	8
	Gram negative bacteria, capsule, slime layers, flagella, pili, fimbrae,	
	ribosome, nucleoid, cytoplasmic inclusions and endospore, mesosome,	
	plasmid, fungi and its types, protozoa and its types, algae and its types	
	SECTION - B	
	Acellular microorganisms	
	Characteristic features of viruses, prions and bacteriophage, ultrastructure	
4	of phage, types and structure of viral genomes, animal and plant viruses,	8
	cultivation of viruses and bacteriophage, replication of bacterial viruses:	
	lytic and lysogeny cycle of $\lambda$ phage.	
	Microbes in extreme environment	
	Nature, cell walls of archaea, special features of the thermophilic,	
5	methanogenic and halophilic archaea; photosynthetic bacteria,	4
	cyanobacteria; some archaea which live in extreme conditions like cold,	
	and space.	
	Applied microbiology	
	Beneficial microbes: bio-fertilizers, microbial bioremediation, role of	
	microbes in nature, antibiotics producing microbes and other industrially	
6	useful microbes [name of the industrially useful product and producing	7
0	microbes]. Pathogenic Micro-organisms: list of common bacterial, fungal	1
	and viral diseases of human beings [Name of the disease, causative	
	pathogen, parts affected], Applied areas of microbiology: medical,	
	agricultural, soil, veterinary, food, dairy, industrial, space microbiology	





### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)								
R Level	R Level U Level A Level N Level E Level C Level							
15	25	25	15	10	10			

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

1. D.K. Maheshwari, R.C. Dubey, *A Textbook of Microbiology*, reprint 1<sup>st</sup> edition, S. Chand Publishing, 1999.

2. M. J. Pelczar, E.C.S. Chan & N.R. Kreig, *Microbiology* 5<sup>th</sup> ed., Tata McGraw-Hill, 2012.

3. P.S. Verma, V.K. Agarwal, *Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology, Evolution and Ecology*, Edition illustrated, reprint, S. Chand Publishing, 2022.

### **Reference Books:**

- H.A. Modi, A Handbook of Elementary Microbiology, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Shanti Prakashan, 2019.
- J. G. Cappuccino, *Microbiology: A Laboratory Manual*, 11<sup>th</sup> ed., Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd, Singapore, 2012.
- J. Lederberg, W. C. Summers; M. Alexander, B. R. Bloom, *Encyclopedia of Microbiology*, Elsevier Science, Science, 2000.
- J.M. Willey, L.M. Sherwood and C.J. Woolverton, *Prescott's Microbiology*, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition McGraw – Hill Education, 2017.

### List of Practicals: (Online & Offline)

- 1. Study of basic instrumentations used in microbiology.
- 2. Microscopic examination of living microorganisms: Hay infusion by wet mount technique
- 3. Simple staining (positive staining).
- 4. Microscopic examination of microorganism- algae
- 5. Gram's staining to differentiate between Gram positive and Gram negative bacteria





- 6. Contribution of various scientists in microbiology: Robert Koch, Louis Pasteur, Edward Jenner, Antony Van Leeuwenhoek, Joseph Lister, Alexander Fleming.
- 7. Study of bacteria from permanent/temporary microscopic slides

### Practicals to be performed through virtual mode

- 8. To study the different parts of a compound microscope. https://amrita.olabs.edu.in/?sub=79&brch=17&sim=436&cnt=1
- 9. Study the morphology of representative types of bacteria, fungi and different plant groups. <u>https://amrita.olabs.edu.in/?sub=79&brch=17&sim=447&cnt=1</u>
- 10. Demonstration of Winodgradsky column experiment. LAb stimulation#8 Lab Stimulation Purpose: The Virtual Winogradsky column, can be used to explore -Studocu

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks % weightage
CO-1	Understand the scope, development and contribution of renowned scientists	20%
CO-2	Describe the microbial classification and applied aspects of microbiology field	15%
CO-3	Explain the morphology and organelles of bacteria and other microorganisms	15%
CO-4	Identify as well as describe various viruses, its culturing and replication	20%
CO-5	Summarize the archea bacteria and photosynthetic cyanobacteria	15%
CO-6	Outline various applications in microbiology	15%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- MIT Open Learning Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <u>https://openlearning.mit.edu/</u>
- National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MIM201-1C Course Name: Microbial Techniques Semester: I (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Major Course.

Prerequisite: Should have fundamental knowledge of microbes and its structure.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students are expected to gain knowledge about the media preparation, its sterilization, microscopy and staining process of microbes and basic knowledge about centrifugation as well as spectroscopy.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits			Examinati	Total Marks	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks SSE Marks		IVIALKS
3	-	1	4	50	50	100

Sr.	Content	Total
No.		Hours
	SECTION - A	
1	Concept of Sterilization Definition of sterilization, dry and moist heat, pasteurization, tyndallization; radiation, ultrasonication, filtration. Physical and chemical methods of sterilization; disinfection sanitization, antisepsis sterilants and	7
2	fumigation. Determination of phenol coefficient of disinfectant.Media and pure culture techniquesCulture media: basic composition, solid and liquid media, synthetic and complex media, enriched and enrichment media, selective and differential	8





	media; isolation and culture of microbes, inoculation and incubation and	
	maintenance of cultures and related instruments. Pure culture techniques	
	(pour plate, spread plate, streaking and serial dilution), Maintenance and	
	preservation of pure culture, Cultivation of anaerobic bacteria.	
	Microscopy	
	Structure of simple and compound microscope, concept of magnification,	
2	resolution and contrast in microscopy, Introduction to microscope,	
3	principle, types and application of bright field microscope, dark field	8
	microscope, phase contrast microscope, fluorescence microscope,	
	confocal microscope, scanning and transmission electron microscope	
	SECTION - B	
	Stains and staining techniques	
4	Theories of staining, mechanism of Gram staining, stain vs dye, principle	
4	and applications of staining techniques, simple stain, differential stain,	8
	negative stain, flagella stain, endospore stain, nuclear stain, acid fast stain	
	Spectroscopy and centrifugation	
5	Beer-Lambert law and its application, single and double beam	_
5	spectrophotometer, colorimeter and UV-visible spectrophotometer,	7
	centrifuge	
	Pasteurization and fermentation	
	Introduction to pasteurization, techniques, types and industrial application	
6	of pasteurization, fermentation: definitions of fermentation, types of	7
	fermentation: ethanol and lactic acids, industrial fermentation, solid state	
	fermentation, submerged fermentation: applications of fermentation.	

Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

	Distribution of Theory Marks (%)						
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level		
15	25	25	15	10	10		

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)





### **Text Books:**

- D. K. Maheshwari , R.C. Dubey, A Textbook of Microbiology, reprint 1<sup>st</sup> edition, S. Chand Publishing, 1999.
- 2. M. J. Pelczar, E.C.S. Chan, N. Krieg, *Microbiology Concepts and Applications*, International ed, McGraw Hill., 1993.

### **Reference Books:**

- D. L. Nelson, and M. M. Cox, *Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry*, 5<sup>th</sup> edition Elsevier Publ. 2000.
- J. M. Willey, L.M. Sherwood and C.J. Woolverton, *Prescott's Microbiology*, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition McGraw – Hill Education, 2017.
- M. T. Medigan, *Brock Biology of Microorganisms*, 14<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson education Ltd., (ISBN: 978-1-292-01831-7), 2015.

### List of Practicals: (Online & Offline)

- 1. Demonstration of autoclaving process
- 2. Comparison of different disinfectants
- 3. Preparation of solid and liquid media.
- 4. Endospore staining of bacteria
- 5. Isolation of pure culture of bacteria.
- 6. MIC calculation using given experimental data (experiment not to be performed, data can be hypothetical)
- 7. Making of spread plate and streak plate of bacteria

### Practicals to be performed through virtual mode

- 8. Prepare a smear slide. <u>https://www.learnsci.com/resources/prepare-a-smear-slide</u>
- 9. Demonstration of working of UV-Visible spectrophotometer https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=2&brch=190&sim=338&cnt=1
- 10. Capsule staining of bacteria. https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=73&sim=1338&cnt=1





### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
CO-1	Understand the pasteurization and various sterilization processes in microbiology	20%
CO-2	Outline the good lab practices in microbiology laboratory and have the understanding to obtain pure culture of bacteria	15%
CO-3	Explain various aspects of observing microorganisms by microscopic techniques	15%
CO-4	Describe the mechanism of differential stains and various other stains	20%
CO-5	Paraphrase the basics of Beer Lambert law, spectrophotometer and centrifuge for separation of molecules	10%
CO-6	Discuss the pasteurization and different types of fermentation techniques	10%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

• MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology,

https://openlearning.mit.edu/

National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning
 <u>https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd</u>





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MIE200-1C Course Name: Analytical Chemistry for Microbiologist Semester: I

(As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Minor Course

**Prerequisite:** Should have fundamental knowledge of basic analytical chemistry and its relevant properties.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students will have knowledge about analytical techniques, solution preparation, error in the analysis, instrument calibration and laboratory safety.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits			Examinati	on Marks	Total
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks SSE Marks		Marks
3	-	1	4	50	50	100

Sr. No.	Content				
SECTION – A					
1	Sampling process Definition of analyte & samples, Classification of samples, Sampling: definition, types and precautions, applications, Different techniques for sampling, Interferences, contamination, impurities	6			
2	<b>Good laboratory practice - GLP</b> Good lab practices, lab safety, waste disposal and managements, method of storing chemicals, solvents and glassware-handling of chemicals, carcinogenic chemical, toxic and poisonous chemicals, list of hazardous chemicals, general procedure for avoiding accidents, clothing, PPEs and	7			





	other precautions, first aid, fire and chemical burns, eye accident, cuts,		
	poisons, gas poisoning, electric shock, material safety data sheet (MSDS).		
	Units of concentration		
-	Definition of concentration, different units of concentration: molarity,		
3	normality, formality, molality, %w/w, %w/v, %v/v, mole concept, mole	8	
	fraction, numericals		
	SECTION – B		
	Introduction of analysis		
	Introduction, qualitative and quantitative analysis, applications of		
4	instrumental and chemical methods of analysis, applications of analytical	8	
	chemistry, sampling techniques and hazards involved, procedure for		
	analysis, interferences, impurities, contamination.		
	Volumetric titration		
_	Primary standards and secondary standards, standardization of NaOH,		
5	Na <sub>2</sub> S <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> , KMnO <sub>4</sub> , buffer solution and indicators, calibration of weighing	8	
	balance and glasswares, concept of auto-burette and auto-pipette.		
	pH-meter and its working		
_	Definition of pH, pH scale, different methods for finding the pH of the		
6	solution, pH-meter; principle & working, reference and working	g 8	
	electrodes, calibration of pH-meter, calculation of pH.		

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

	<b>Distribution of Theory Marks (%)</b>							
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level			
15	20	20	20	15	10			

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

 R. A. Day & A. L. Underwood, *Quantitative Analysis*, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall of India Limited, 1967.





- Douglas A. Skoog, Donald M. West, F. James, Holler, Stanley R. Crouch, *Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry*, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Mary Finch, 2013.
- Dr. B. K. Sharma, *Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis*, 24<sup>th</sup> Revised Edition, Krishna Prakashan Media Pvt. Ltd., 2011.
   Gary Christian, Kevin A. Schug, & Purnendu Dasgupta, *Analytical Chemistry*, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley Publishing House, 2013.

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Charles A. Lucy, Introductory Chemical Analysis, 7th Edition, India Pvt. Ltd., 2016.
- F.W. Fifield and David Kealey, *Principles and Practice of Analytical Chemistry*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Villiman Publishing House, 2000.
- 3. Larry G. Hargis, *Analytical Chemistry: Principles and Techniques*, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Prentice-Hall, 1988.
- R. D. Braun, *Introduction to Instrumental analysis*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Pharma Med Press, 2016.
- D. C. Harris, *Quantitative Chemical Analysis*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, W. H. Freeman & Co. Ltd., 1998

### List of Practicals: (Online & Offline)

- 1. Preparation of 0.1 N NaOH, 0.1 N HCl & 0.1 N KMnO<sub>4</sub> and its standardization.
- 2. Calibration of glass ware (burette, pipette, measuring flask, specific gravity bottle), weighing balance & pH-meter.
- 3. Volumetric titration between HCl and NaOH
- 4. Volumetric titration between H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> and NaHCO<sub>3</sub>
- 5. Volumetric titration between  $H_2C_2O_4$  and KOH
- 6. Volumetric titration between K<sub>2</sub>Cr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> and FeSO<sub>4</sub>
- 7. Volumetric titration between KMnO<sub>4</sub> and FeSO<sub>4</sub>

### Practical's to be performed through virtual mode:

8. Volumetric Titration: To determine acid neutralizing capacity of given water sample. https://ee1-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/determination-of-alkalinity/procedure.html





9. To determine the pH of soil.

https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=2&brch=193&sim=1549&cnt=1

10. To determine the specific conductivity of soil.

https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=2&brch=193&sim=1315&cnt=1

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks % weightage
CO-1	Describe different units of concentration to define a solution.	10%
CO-2	Describe the qualitative, quantitative, instrumental and chemical analysis of the sample.	15%
CO-3	Identify and minimize error, rounding of the data and its significance.	20%
CO-4	Analyze the standardization procedure for the solutions and calibration of instruments.	20%
CO-5	Determine method for the identification and calculation of pH.	20%
CO-6	Outline the lab precautions and material safety data sheet.	15%

### List of Open Source Software/learning website:

- https://www.library.qmul.ac.uk/subject-guides/chemistry/useful-websites/
- https://blog.feedspot.com/chemistry\_websites/
- https://www.rsc.org/periodic-table





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MD-C204-1C Course Name: Natural Hazards Semester: I (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

### Type of course: Multidisciplinary Course

**Prerequisite:** Should have Fundamental knowledge of Natural calamities like Floods, Earthquakes, Landslide, and Pandemic etc.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students will get in-depth knowledge of Natural Hazards, their causes, types, and mitigation strategies.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

		Credits		Examinati	Total	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks	Marks	
3	1	0	4	50	50	100

Sr.	Content	Total		
No.		Hours		
	SECTION – A			
	Introduction of natural hazards			
1	Definition, Classification of Natural Hazards (Hydrological,	6		
1	Meteorological and Geological, Biological), difference between Natural			
	Hazards and Disaster, Risk and Vulnerability assessment			
	Geological hazards			
2	a) Earthquakes: Causes, effects and measuring magnitude.			
	b) Volcanic eruption: Type, warning signs and impacts.			





	a) Townson is Formation and an and impact with action	
	c) Tsunami: Formation, propagation and impact mitigation.	
	d) Landslides: Types, Causes, Mitigation and Prevention.	
	Biological hazards	
3	Pandemic and Epidemic: Causes, Spread, containment.	8
	Pest infestations and crop diseases impact on agriculture and eco system	
	SECTION – B	1
	Meteorological and hydrological hazards	
	Meteorological hazards: Hurricane, Tornado and Thunderstorms- Causes	
4	and Effects.	7
	Hydrological hazards: Floods, Droughts and Cyclones - Causes and	
	Effects.	
	Man-made hazards	
5	Oil and chemical spill, Terrorism, Wars, Human Acerated Hazards,	8
	Nuclear accident. Disaster management system in India.	
	Climate change and hazards	
	Relation between climate change and Hazard intensity, Strategy to reduce	
6	vulnerability to climate related hazards, future challenges –(a) Integrating	8
U	scientific knowledge, policy and public awareness, (b) Natural hazards	0
	due to urbanization and technological advancement.	
	Case studies: Recent incidence.	

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)									
R Level	R Level   U Level   A Level   N Level   E Level   C Level								
25 35 20 10 05 05									

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)





### **Text Books:**

- D. Hyndman, D. Hyndman, *Natural Hazards and Disasters*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Brooks/Cole, 2016.
- 2. P. L. Abbott, *Natural Disasters*, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, McGraw-Hill Higher Education, 2008.

### **Reference Books:**

- P. Coppola Damon, *Introduction to International Disaster Management*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Elsevier Science (B/H), London, 2007.
- S. Vaidyanathan, An Introduction to Disaster Management Natural Disasters and Man Made Hazards, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, CBS Publishers and Distributors Pvt. Ltd., 2023
- E. A. Keller, Duane E. DeVecchio, Natural Hazards: Earth's Processes as Hazards, Disasters and Catastrophes, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Benjamin Cummings, 2014.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
CO-1	Discuss and classify natural hazards.	20%
CO-2	Explain the geographical hazards effect and causes.	15%
CO-3	Outline the different types of biological hazards.	15%
CO-4	Describe the meteorological and hydrological hazards and how	20%
	to overcome them.	
CO-5	Discuss the disaster management system in India.	10%
CO-6	Describe the ways that social and individual are responds to	20%
	climate change	

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- www.GIS. Development.net
- www.iirs.nrsa.org
- http://quake.usgs.gov
- www.nidmindia.nic.in





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MDC201-1C Course Name: Basics of Biology Semester: I (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Multidisciplinary Course

Prerequisite: Should have fundamental knowledge of basic biology, cell, and microscopy

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students are expected to know about cell structure through microscopy, staining processes, and various techniques of sterilization.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

		Credits		Examinati	Total Mortra	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks	Marks	
3	-	1	4	50	50	100

Sr.	Content	Total
No.		Hours
	SECTION - A	
1	Cell-the basic unit of life Introduction to the cell, cell size and shape, concept of cell theory, types of cells, introduction to prokaryotic cells: characteristics and internal organization of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, difference between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells, difference between plant and animal cells.	8
2	Cell-organelles Introduction to cell organelles, types, distribution, ultra-structure, composition and functions of cell organelles, mitochondria, golgi body, endoplasmic reticulum, chloroplast, nucleus, plasma membrane, various	7





	models: Fluid mosaic model, (ultrastructure, chemical composition;	
	functions of plasma membrane).	
	Introduction to microbiology	
	Historical perspectives of microbiology, scope of microbiology,	
3	contribution of scientist in various field of microbiology: Antony Van	7
	Leeuwenhoek, Robert Koch, Louis Pasteur, Joseph Lister, Edward Jenner,	
	Alexander Fleming, microbes and their current position in living world.	
	SECTION - B	
	Microbiological world through microscope	
	Introduction to microscopy, resolving power, numerical aperture, types of	
4	microscope, simple and compound microscope, working principle and their	8
	uses, confocal microscopy, scanning electron microscopy, transmission	
	electron microscopy.	
	Staining techniques in microbiology	
5	Introduction to stains, types of stain, mechanism of staining: simple	7
5	staining, negative staining, differential stain: Gram staining, method of	/
	Gram staining, capsule staining, endospore staining.	
	Sterilization techniques	
	Introduction to techniques used in microbiology labs, sterilization, methods	
6	of sterilization, preservation, pasteurization, types and industrial	8
	application of pasteurization, sanitization. concept of antiseptic and	
	disinfectant.	

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

	Distribution of Theory Marks (%)						
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level		
25	20	20	15	10	10		

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E:

Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)





### **Text Books:**

- M. J. Pelczar, E.C.S. Chan & N.R. Kreig, *Microbiology* 5<sup>th</sup> ed., Tata McGraw-Hill, 2012.
- 2. PS Verma, VK Agarwal, *Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology, Evolution and Ecology*, Edition illustrated, reprint, S. Chand Publishing, 2004.

### **Reference Books:**

- S. Chandra and K. K. De, *Cell Biology*, 2<sup>nd</sup> reviewed edition, New Central Book Agency, 2005.
- J. G. Cappuccino, *Microbiology: A Laboratory Manual*, 11<sup>th</sup> ed., Pearson Education Pvt. Ltd, Singapore, 2012.
- J. Lederberg, W. C. Summers; M. Alexander, B. R. Bloom, *Encyclopedia of Microbiology*, Elsevier Science, 2000.

### List of Practicals: (Online & Offline)

- 1. Introduction to microscope.
- 2. To study the principle and working of various lab apparatus.
- 3. To study the nucleus and nucleolus in onion peel.
- 4. Microscopic examination of water infusion.
- 5. Positive and negative staining technique.
- 6. Contribution of various scientists in the field of microbiology.
- 7. Study of permanent slides as per theory.

### Practicals to be performed through virtual mode

- 8. Gram staining technique <u>https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=73&sim=208&cnt=1</u>
- 9. Isolation of mitochondria <u>https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=187&sim=327&cnt=1</u>
- 10. Study of mitosis in onion root tip

https://amrita.olabs.edu.in/?sub=79&brch=18&sim=237&cnt=1





### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
CO-1	Define various types of cells and its characteristics	20%
CO-2	List the types of organelles in the cell and its functions	15%
CO-3	Describe the history and scope of microbiology and the contributions of renowned scientists	15%
CO-4	Explain the principles, types and concept of microscopy.	20%
CO-5	Illustrate the types, principle and mechanism of staining.	15%
CO-6	Summarize the sterilization methods and types in the field of microbiology	15%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

• MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology,

https://openlearning.mit.edu/

- OpenStax- Unique Characteristics of Eukaryotic Cells Microbiology | OpenStax
- <u>Microbiology Biology LibreTexts</u>





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MDC202-1C Course Name: Multivariable Calculus Semester: I (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

**Type of course:** Multidisciplinary Course.

**Prerequisite:** Should have fundamental knowledge of calculus.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students will have knowledge about problem solving skill, creative talent and translate information into mathematical form using appropriate mathematical formula and techniques.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits			Examination Marks		Total Marks
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks SSE Marks		Marks
3	1	-	4	50	50	100

Sr.	Content	Total
No.		Hours
	SECTION - A	
	D'Movier's Theorem and its applications	6
1	D' Moivre's theorem and its applications, Trigonometric functions for	
	multiple arguments.	
	Indeterminate forms	6
2	L'Hospital's Rule, Indeterminate Forms: $\frac{0}{0}, \frac{\infty}{\infty}, \infty * 0, \infty - \infty, 1^{\infty}, 0^{0}, \infty^{\infty}$ .	
3	Improper integrals	8





	Improper Integrals, Improper Integrals of 1 <sup>st</sup> kind, Improper Integrals of the	
	2 <sup>nd</sup> kind	
	SECTION - B	
	Partial derivatives	8
	Functions of two or more variables, Limit and continuity of functions of	
4	several variables, Partial Derivatives, Higher order Partial Derivatives,	
	Total Derivatives, Implicit Differentiation, Euler's Theorem	
	Applications of partial derivatives	9
~	Tangent Plane and Normal to a surface, Linear approximation or	
5	Linearization, Maximum and Minimum Values by 2 <sup>nd</sup> Derivative Test,	
	Method of Lagrangian Multipliers, Jacobians.	
	Multiple integrals	8
6	Double Integrals over Rectangle, Change of Order of Integration, Double	
	Integration in Polar Coordinates.	

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)					
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level
10	25	25	20	10	10

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. R. R. Singh, *Calculus*, McGraw Hill Education (INDIA) Private Limited, 2018.
- 2. Shantinarayan, Integral Calculus, S.Chandand Co. New Delhi.
- 3. M. R. Spiegel, Theory and Problems Calculus, Schaum's publishing Co. New York.





### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
CO-1	Examine exponential Trigonometry and hyperbolic function	10%
CO-2	Solve Indeterminate Forms	20%
CO-3	Explain types of improper integrals	10%
CO-4	Classify the types of Second order Linear Partial Differential	20%
	Equation.	
CO-5	Evaluate equation of tangent plane, Normal line	20%
CO-6	Calculate the area using Double integrals.	20%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- https://www.mathplanet.com/education/algebra-1
- https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/mathematics/





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: AEC200-1C Course Name: Functional Grammar and Composition Semester: I (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Ability Enhance Course

Prerequisite: Zeal to learn the subject.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students will have knowledge of English language. It also targets the understanding of grammar, focusing on comprehension, and reading, speaking and writing skills.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits			Examinati	Total Marks	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks SSE Marks		Marks
2	-	-	2	25	25	50

Sr.	Content	Total
No.		Hours
	SECTION - A	
1	<ul> <li>Parts of Speech and Word formations: Recognition and review of Nouns, Pronouns, Verbs, Adverbs, Adjectives, Prepositions.</li> <li>Conjunctions &amp; Interjections.</li> <li>Word formations: Affixes - Prefixes and Suffixes, Change of one part of speech to the other: from Verbs to Nouns, Nouns to Verbs, Adjectivesto Nouns, Nouns to Adjectives.</li> </ul>	10
2	<b>Prepositions of Time and Place:</b> Contextual teaching of prepositions of time - on, in, at, since, for, ago, before, to, past, from, till/until, by.	5





	Prepositions of place: in, at, on, by, next to, beside, near, between,	
	from, behind, in front of, under, below, over, above, across, though, to,	
	into, towards.	
	SECTION - B	
	Phrases and Clauses and Sentence types and transformation: Basic	
	definitions of clauses and phrases, difference between clauses and	
3	phrases, types of clauses.	8
	Sentence types and transformation: Assertive sentences, Exclamatory	
	sentences, Interrogative sentences, Negative sentences.	
	Paragraph Writing & Punctuation: Descriptive Paragraph on	
4	related topic Use of the comma, full stop, semi-colon, colon,	7
	apostrophe, exclamation mark, question mark and quotation marks.	

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)								
R Level	R Level U Level A Level N Level E Level C Level							
20	15	20	15	15	15			

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

S. Kumar & P. Lata, *Communication Skills*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2015.

### **Reference Books:**

1. R. Murphy, *Essential English Grammar with Answers*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Cambridge University Press, 2000.





### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
CO-1	Present basic sentences in English.	20%
CO-2	Construct grammatically correct sentences in English	15%
CO-3	Apply grammatically correct English sentences in everyday situations.	15%
CO-4	Connect with varied English vocabulary in everyday situations confidently	20%
CO-5	Prepare themselves orally using simple English.	10%
CO-6	Assess reading and validate lifelong learning in English	20%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- http://www.free-english-study.com/
- http://www.english-online.org.uk/course.htm





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: AEC201-1C Course Name: Practical English Semester: I (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

**Type of course:** Ability Enhance Course.

Prerequisite: Zeal to learn the subject.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students will acquire the LSRW (Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing) skills, Develop their ability as critical readers and writers.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

		Credits		Examination Marks		Total Mortra
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks SSE Marks		Marks
2	-	-	2	25	25	50

Sr.	Content	Total			
No.		Hours			
	SECTION - A				
	Receptive skills: Reading skill	7			
1	Comprehension passages (Skimming and Scanning)				
	Picture reading, Read the passage, Identify the theme and suggest a title				
	Receptive skills: Listening skill	8			
2	Listening vs. Hearing, Types of listening				
2	Listening Activities (could be through reading aloud in class or				
	prerecorded inputs)				
	SECTION - B				





	Productive skills: Speaking skill	8
2	Introducing oneself, Introducing others, Requests, Offering help,	
3	Congratulating, Enquiries and Seeking permission.	
	Giving instructions to do a task and to use a device	
	Productive skills: Writing skill	7
4	Kinds of Sentences, Punctuation	
	Dialogue writing, Story writing – Outline expansion	

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)								
R Level	R Level U Level A Level N Level E Level C Level							
20	15	20	15	15	15			

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

 P. Prasad, *The functional aspect of Communication Skills*, S.K. Kataria & Sons, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. T. Lynch, K.Anderson, *Study Speaking*: A Course in *Spoken* English for Academic *Purposes*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1992.
- 2. J. Mohanraj, *Speak Well*, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Orient *Black Swan*, 2012.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
CO-1	Acquire the LSRW (Listening, Speaking, Reading, Writing)	20%
	skills	
CO-2	Design grammatically correct sentences in English	15%





CO-3	Apply grammatically correct English sentences in everyday	15%
	Situations.	
CO-4	Connect with varied English vocabulary in everyday situations confidently	20%
CO-5	Prepare themselves orally using simple English.	10%
CO-6	Assess reading and validate lifelong learning in English	20%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- <u>http://www.free-english-study.com/</u>
- <u>http://www.english-online.org.uk/course.htm</u>
- <u>https://www.grammar-quizzes.com/noun-forms.html</u>





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: SEC200-1C Course Name: Personality Development Semester: I/II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Skill Enhancement Course (SEC).

Prerequisite: Students should have basic knowledge of discipline, manners and normal attires.

**Rationale:** This course makes the students groom their personality as an individual or in-group class presentations

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits			Examinati	Total	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks	Marks	
2	-	-	2	25 25		50

Sr. No.	Content				
	SECTION – A				
1	Introduction to personality developmentPersonality, psychology of personality development, personalitydevelopment as a process, significance of personality development,attributes that add to good personality, advantages of good personality	7			
2	Attitude & Etiquettes Attitude, factors affecting attitudes, positive and negative attitude, ways to develop positive mind set, grooming the self, dress code for men and women, etiquettes and manners, techniques to improve self-confidence, willpower, increasing the willpower for self-improvement				





	SECTION – B	
3	Self-Esteem         Introduction of self-esteem, Poor Self-Esteem vs. Healthy Self-Esteem,         three faces and consequences of Low Self-Esteem, improving Self-         esteem, do's and don'ts to develop positive self-esteem, benefits of self         esteem	8
4	Self-Analysis SWOT analysis, attributes, importance of self-confidence, creativity out of box thinking, lateral thinking, Johari window. goal setting– short term, long term and life time goals, prioritizing work	8

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

	Distribution of Theory Marks (%)						
R Level	R Level   U Level   A Level   N Level   E Level   C Level						
20	30	20	10	10	10		

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

 John C. Maxwell, Failing Forward: Turning Mistakes into Stepping Stones for Success, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Harper Collins Leadership, 2021.

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Dale Carnegie, *How to Win Friends and Influence People*, 17<sup>th</sup> Edition, Simon & Schuster Publisher, 1936.
- 2. David J. Schwartz, *The Magic of Thinking Big*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Vermilion Publishing House, 1959.
- 3. Stephen R. Covey's, The 7 Habits of Highly Effective People, International Edition,





Free Press, 1989.

- 4. Maxwell Maltz & Matt Furey, *Psycho-Cybernetics Updated & Expanded*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Tarcher Perigee, 1960.
- 5. Tony Robbins, *Awaken the Giant Within*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Simon & Schuster Publisher, 1991.
- 6. Kagan Jerome, Personality Development, Harcourt Brace, New York, 1969.
- 7. Kundu C.L., Personality Development, Sterling Bangalore, 1989.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks % weightage
CO-1	Illustrate a personality development concepts in routine life.	15%
CO-2	Explain factors affecting on attitude and overcome from it.	15%
CO-3	Evaluate self-esteem and personal relational ship.	20%
CO-4	Demonstrate and learn body language and decision-making skills	15%
CO-5	Build leadership and qualities of a successful leader.	15%
CO-6	CO-6 Describe proper dress code, good manners and etiquette for interview.	

### List of Open Source Software/learning website:

- https://bigbluebutton.org/
- https://blog.feedspot.com/chemistry\_websites/
- <u>https://www.congrea.com/</u>





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: SEC202-1C Course Name: Public Speaking Semester: I/II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Skill Enhancement Course.

**Prerequisite:** Students should have basic knowledge about public speaking.

**Rationale:** Students will gain knowledge in practical skill of public speaking, including techniques to lessen speaker anxiety, use of visual aids to enhance speaker presentations.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits Examination Marks			on Marks	Total Marka	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks	SSE Marks	Marks
2	-	-	2	25	25	50

Sr.	Content	Total		
No.		Hours		
	SECTION - A			
	Introduction to Communication Skill			
	(a) Definition and Process of Communication,			
1	(b) Essential of Effective communication,	8		
	(c) Barriers to Communication,			
	(d) Role of Communication in organizational Effectiveness.			
	Public-speech:			
2	(a) Principles,	7		
	(b) Speech Delivering Skills, Group Discussion, Do's and Don'ts of GD's			





	communication in Committees, Seminars and Conference delegation,		
	(c) Non-Verbal Communication: Meaning, Types and Importance,		
	(d) Listening: Difference between Listening and Hearing.		
	SECTION - B		
	Different type of speech:		
3	(a) Introductory Speech,		
	(b) Informative Speech,	8	
	(c) Persuasive Speech,	0	
	(d) Special Ocassion Speech,		
	(e) Final Speech.		
	Advanced Move:		
4	(a) Drafting of Notices, Agendas, Minutes,	7	
	(b) Job Application Letters and preparation of Curricular Vitae.		

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)					
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level
20	30	20	10	10	10

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

- 1. Dale Carnegie, The Quick and Easy Way to Effective Speaking, 1990.
- 2. Strunk, W. Jr., White, E. B., & Roger, A., *The elements of style: A style of gender for writers (4th ed.).* New York: Longman, 2004.
- 3. Cook, C., Line by line. New York: Longman, 2002.

### **Reference Books:**

 2.O'Hair, Dan, Rob Stewart, and Hannah Rubenstein. Speaker's Guidebook: Text and Reference, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed, New York Bedford/St. Martin's, 2007.





- 2. Scott Berkun, *Confessions of a Public Speaker*, 2009.
- 3. James C. Homes, *Speak like Churchill, stand like Lincoln*, Tantor audio, 2011.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
1.	Define the communication process for organizational effectiveness.	20%
2.	Illustrate the principles of public speech.	20%
3.	Paraphrase the barrier of communication.	20%
4.	Classify different type of speech for effective communication.	10%
5.	Explain the special occasional speech and final speech.	10%
6.	Apply public speech skill in GD, non-verbal communication, notices, and minutes.	20%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- https://alison.com/course/video-presentations-and-public-speaking
- <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dVM\_8eV-hoE</u>
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=i5mYphUoOCs
- https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=83wYDzO3CzI





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: SEC201-1C Course Name: Time Management Semester: I/II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Skill Enhancement Course.

Prerequisite: Students should have basic knowledge about time management and time wasters.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students will have knowledge to establish priorities based upon values and goals. The course helps to demonstrate self-management by setting reasonable boundaries and exposes the students to analyse and evaluate how they should spend their time.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits			Examination Marks		
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks	Marks	
2	-	-	2	25	25	50

Sr.	Content	Total		
No.				
	SECTION - A			
	Introduction to Time Management			
1	Meaning, The psychology of time management, think about your vision and	8		
1	mission, importance of time management, effective time management	0		
	strategies, measures to improve time management skills			
2	Techniques for Time Management	7		





Create a PERT chart, set clear goals for everyone, create your daily "To-Do" List, The ABCDE method, plan your work and work your plan, the Not-To- Do list, set clear priorities, The Pareto principle			
	SECTION - B		
3	<b>Time Wasters and Time Savers</b> Causes of Time Wasters, controllable personal and official time wasters, uncontrollable personal and official time wasters, procrastination and remedies, various mode of time saving, daily planners, handheld PDAs, E- learning, work delegation	8	
4	Approach and Application of Time Management The efficiency approach, the effective approach, the excellence approach and the effectiveness approach, learning time management, creative time management ideas, time management for right brain thinkers, time management for left brain thinkers	7	

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

	Distribution of Theory Marks (%)						
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level		
20	30	20	10	10	10		

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

- 1. Rahul Iyer, *The Art of Creating Pareto Analysis: A Complete End-to-End Guide to Understand Pareto Charts and Easily Create them in Excel,* Advanced Innovation Group Pro Excellence, 2021.
- 2. Graham Roberts- Phelps, *Handbook of Time Management Working Smarter*, New Delhi, Crest Publishing House,2003.
- 3. Richard G Neal, *Time Wasters/Time Savers: 61 Ways to Beat the Clock*, Association of School Business Officials International, 2003.





### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Dr. Jan Yager, *Creative Time Management for the New Millennium*, Mumbai, Jaico Publishing,2001.
- 2. Gary kroehnert, *Taming Time*, New Delhi, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd,2004.

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
1.	Demonstrate time management for vision and mission.	20%
2.	Identify To-Do and Not-To-Do list.	20%
3.	Explain the Pareto principle.	20%
4.	Illustrate different types of time savers and time wasters.	10%
5.	Outline weekly planning and goal settings.	10%
6.	Apply the time management tools in meeting, telephonic conversation.	20%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- <u>https://youtu.be/xItNGPRBQKg</u>
- <u>https://youtu.be/KJLHlOIdqA4</u>
- <u>https://youtu.be/QzhaziGs6lQ</u>
- <u>https://youtu.be/Ux69\_UreKcU</u>
- <u>https://youtu.be/Ex0sQ8xaQ0M</u>
- <u>https://youtu.be/rUO8Qvcs7cY</u>
- <u>https://youtu.be/SHiSe6-mOiY</u>
- <u>https://youtu.be/mOM6XjY6NqE</u>
- <u>https://youtu.be/UA5hfZoV7QE</u>





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: VAC200-1C Course Name: Basics of Indian Knowledge System-I (IKS) Semester: I

(As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

### Type of course: Value Added Course

**Prerequisite:** Should have fundamental knowledge of ancient Indian practices developed by Indians over the centuries.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students are expected understand the concepts of the ancient Indian practices in science developed by Indians over the centuries. Students can able to understand the contributions of ancient and medieval Indians in the area of chemistry and metallurgy, ecology and environment.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits			Examination Marks		
L	Т	Р	С	CCE Marks	SSE Marks	Marks
2	-	-	2	50	50	100

Sr.	Content	Total
No.		Hours
	SECTION - A	
	Bharatiya civilization	
1	Genesis of the land, antiquity of civilization, on the trail of the lost river,	0
1	discovery of the Saraswati river, the Saraswati-Sindhu civilization	8
	Development of knowledge system	





	Traditional knowledge system, the vedas, main schools of philosophy (6+3), ancient education system, the takṣasila university, the nalanda university, alumni, knowledge export from bharata	
2	Literature and scholars Literature, life and works of Agastya, Lopamudra, Ghoşa, Valmiki, Patanjali, Vedavyasa and Yajnavalkya	7
	SECTION - B	
3	<ul> <li>Science, Engineering &amp; Technology</li> <li>Concept of matter, life and universe, gravity, sage agastya's model of battery, velocity of light, vimana: aeronautics, vedic cosmology and modern concepts, bharatiya kala-gaṇana</li> <li>Pre-harappan and sindhu valley civilization, laboratory and apparatus, juices, dyes, paints and cements, glass and pottery, metallurgy, engineering science and technology in the vedic age and post-vedic records</li> </ul>	8
4	Life & environment: Ethnic studies, life science in plants, anatomy, physiology, agriculture, ecology and environment	7

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)						
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level	
20	25	25	10	10	10	

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

- B. C. Chauhan, A Textbook on The Knowledge System of Bharata, ISBN-13- 979-8885750882, Garuda Prakashan, 2023.
- 2. S. Raha, *Histrory of Science in India*, Vo.1, National Academy of Sciences, India and The Ramkrishan Mission Institute of Culture, Kolkata, 2014.





### **Reference Books:**

- 1. P. Kohle, *Pride of India- A Glimpse of India's Scientific Heritage*, Samskrit Bharati, Publishers, 2006.
- 2. K. D. Verma, *Vedic Physics*, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Motilal Banarsidass Publishers, 2012.
- 3. S. Soni, *India's Glorious Scientific Tradition*, Ocean Books Pvt. Ltd., 2010.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %	
		weightage	
CO-1	Describe the concepts of Indian civilization	15%	
CO-2	Describe the development of Indian knowledge system	15%	
CO-3	Summarize various developments in literature	20%	
CO-4	Discuss developments science	15%	
CO-5	Discuss the developments in engineering & technology		
CO-6	Demonstrate the knowledge of life & environment.	20%	

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- <u>https://www.lkouniv.ac.in/site/writereaddata/siteContent/202004120632194475nis</u>
   <u>hi\_Indian\_Knowledge\_Systems.pdf</u>.
- https://www.cuhimachal.ac.in/admin/assets/uploads/courses\_offered\_archive/IKS-Syllabus-PG-2Cr.pdf
- https://nitc.ac.in/imgserver/uploads/attachments/Ed\_fed28a49-099b-452d-a676-5934d729cf98\_.pdf
- <u>https://iksindia.org/</u>
- <u>https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/imb23\_mg53/preview</u>





### **B.Sc (Hons) – MICROBIOLOGY**

### **B.Sc. SEM II**

### **Teaching/Exam Scheme**

(As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August-23

Course Code	Title of the Paper	Duration in Hrs.		Credit	Max. Marks CCE	Max. Marks SEE	Total Marks
		Theory	Practical				
MIM202-1C	Biomolecules	45	30	4	50	50	100
MIM203-1C	Microbial physiology and Metabolism	45	30	4	50	50	100
MIE201-1C	Basic chemistry for Biologists	45	30	4	50	50	100
MDCXXX- 1C	MDCXXX- 1C			4	50	50	100
AECXXX- 1C	AECXXX- 1C	As per tl	As per the subject		50	50	100
SECXXX- 1C	SECXXX- 1C	selected		2	25	25	50
VACXXX- 1C	VACXXX- 1C			2	25	25	50
	Total	270	120	22	275	275	550

> CCE - Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation.

SEE – Semester End Evaluation.





Multi-Disciplinary Courses	1. MDC203-1C: Nanotechnology:
	Fundamentals and Applications
	2. MDC204-1C: Biochemistry
	3. MDC205-1C: Numerical Analysis
Skill Enhancement Courses	1. SEC200-1C: Personality Development
	2. SEC201-1C: Time Management
	3. SEC202-1C: Public Speaking
Ability Enhance Course	1. AEC203-1C: Creative Writing Essential
	2. AEC204-1C: Corporate Communication
	in English
Value Added Courses	1. VAC201-1C: Human Values and Ethics





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MIM202-1C Course Name: Biomolecules Semester: II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Major Course

Prerequisite: Should have fundamental knowledge of cell and basic chemistry concepts

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students are expected to have fundamental knowledge in macromolecules like proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, vitamins and enzymes.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits			Examinati	Total Marka	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks SSE Marks		Marks
3	-	1	4	50 50		100

Sr.	Content	Total
No.		Hours
	SECTION - A	
1	Carbohydrates as macromolecules Definition, classification, structure and properties, carbohydrates metabolism: glycolysis, Kreb's cycle, electron transport chain (ETC)- chemiosmotic hypothesis, oxidative phosphorylation and ATP generation, fermentation, pentose phosphate pathway (PPP), gluconeogenesis, bioenergetics, High energy compounds : classification, structure and significance, ATP as energy currency	8
2	Amino acids and proteins	7





-		
	Classification, structure and properties of amino acids, structure and	
	classification of proteins: primary, secondary, tertiary, quaternary structure	
	of proteins, salient features, $\alpha$ helix, $\beta$ sheet, $\beta$ turn, tertiary and quaternary	
	- human hemoglobin as an example. Forces involved in protein folding,	
	denaturation	
	Nucleic acids	
2	Definition of nucleic acids, its structures, purines, pyrimidines, double	7
3	helical structure of DNA, types of DNA: A, B, Z. Physico-chemical	7
	properties of DNA, RNA and its types: rRNA, mRNA, tRNA.	
	SECTION - B	
	Lipids and fats	
4	Definition, classification, structure, properties and importance of lipids,	0
4	fatty acids: types and classification, beta oxidation of fatty acids,	8
	significance of ketone bodies	
	Enzymes	
5	Definition of enzymes, nomenclature & classification of enzymes,	7
5	cofactors, coenzymes, specificity of enzymes, mechanism of its action,	7
	inhibition types, factors affecting enzymes	
	Vitamins	
6	Introduction to vitamins: water soluble and fat soluble and its significance	8
	and diseases associated with it.	
L		

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)						
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level	
15	25	25	15	10	10	

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)





### **Text Books:**

- 1. J. L. Jain, S. Jain, N. Jain, *Fundamentals of Biochemistry*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition S. Chand Publishing, 2004.
- 2. U Satyanarayana, *Biochemistry*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, revised, Elsevier Health Sciences, 2013.

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. M.L.A. Nelson, David L. (David Lee), 1942-. *Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: W.H. Freeman, 2005.
- 2. D. Voet, J.G. Voet, Biochemistry, 4th Edition, Wiley, Hoboken., 2010
- 3. L. Stryer, *Biochemistry*, 4th Edition, W. H. Freeman and Company, New York, 1995
- Rodwell, Victor W., Robert K. Murray, Rodwell VW, Bender DA, Botham KM, Kennelly PJ, Weil P. Rodwell V.W., & Bender D.A., & Botham K.M., & Kennelly P.J., & Weil P(Eds.), *Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry*, 31<sup>st</sup> edition, McGraw Hill / Medical ,2018.
- T. Bonner P. L. R., *Enzymes: biochemistry biotechnology and clinical chemistry* (2nd ed.). Woodhead Publishing, 2007

#### List of Practicals: (Online & Offline)

- 1. Demonstration of pH meter
- 2. Detection of carbohydrates
- 3. Detection of amino acids by ninhydrin method
- 4. Detection of glucose by Benedict's test
- 5. Detection and estimation of salivary amylase
- 6. Demonstration of spectrophotometer
- 7. Effect of temperature on enzyme kinetics

#### Practicals to be performed through virtual mode

- Biochemical identification of bacteria; catalase <u>https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=73&sim=703&cnt=1</u>
- Biochemical identification of bacteria; coagulase https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=73&sim=703&cnt=1
- 10. Structure of the nucleic acid: DNA





https://biomanbio.com/HTML5GamesandLabs/LifeChemgames/dna-structure-model-

page.html

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks % weightage
CO-1	Summarize the structure and metabolic pathways of carbohydrate in the cell	20%
CO-2	List the types, properties of amino acid and structure of proteins as well its denaturation	15%
CO-3	Describe the structure, types and function of DNA and RNA	15%
CO-4	Explain the classification, structure and properties of fatty acids and $\beta$ -oxidation of fatty acids and ketone bodies	20%
CO-5	Illustrate the types, mechanism of enzyme and its action, factors affecting the enzyme, cofactors and coenzymes	15%
CO-6	Summarize the fat soluble and water soluble vitamins, its importance and diseases associated with it.	15%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

• MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology,

https://openlearning.mit.edu/

- Biochemistry Biology LibreTexts
- Biochemistry Course (nptel.ac.in)





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MIM203-1C Course Name: Microbial physiology and Metabolism Semester: II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

### Type of course: Major Course

**Prerequisite:** Should have fundamental knowledge of basic biology, bacteria and other microorganisms.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students will have knowledge about growth of bacteria and its effect of temperature, pH etc, transport systems, autotrophic and lithotrophic bacteria, carbon and nitrogen metabolism and anaerobic respiration.

#### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits		Examinati	Total Marina		
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks SSE Marks		Marks
3	-	1	4	50 50		100

Sr.	Content	Total			
No.					
	SECTION - A	1			
	Microbial growth and effect of environment on microbial growth				
	Introduction to bacterial growth, definitions of growth, batch culture,				
1	continuous culture, generation time and specific growth rate, effect of	7			
1	temperature and pH ranges of growth in bacteria, effect of solute and water	/			
	activity on growth, effect of oxygen on growth, microorganisms on the				
	basis of nutrition. Mathematical expression of bacterial growth.				
2	Nutrient uptake and transport	8			





	Definition of nutrients, macronutrients and micronutrients, Introduction to	
	transport: active, passive and facilitated diffusion, primary and secondary	
	active transport; concept of uniport, symport and antiport; group	
	translocation, iron uptake.	
	Phototropy and autotropy	
	Phototrophic metabolism: Introduction, groups of phototrophic	
3	microorganisms, photosynthetic and accessory pigments, anoxygenic vs.	8
	oxygenic photosynthesis with reference to photosynthesis in green bacteria	
	and cyanobacteria, lithotrophy.	
	SECTION - B	
	Carbon catabolism	
	Sugar degradation pathways: glycolysis, ED, pentose phosphate pathway,	
4	TCA cycle, electron transport chain: components of respiratory chain,	8
	comparison of mitochondrial and bacterial ETC, electron transport	
	phosphorylation, uncouplers and inhibitors.	
	Nitrogen metabolism	
5	An overview of nitrogen cycle, biological nitrogen fixation, nitrification,	6
	nitrate reduction, denitrification, and anammox.	
	Anaerobic respiration	
6	Introduction to respiration: aerobic and anaerobic respiration, types of	8
	anaerobic respiration.	

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)						
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level	
15	30	25	10	10	10	

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)





### **Text Books:**

- 1. J. L. Jain, S. Jain, N. Jain, *Fundamentals of Biochemistry*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition S. Chand Publishing, 2004.
- 2. U. Satyanarayana, *Biochemistry*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, revised, Elsevier Health Sciences, 2013.
- 3. M. J. Pelczar, E.C.S. Chan, N. Krieg, *Microbiology Concepts and Applications*, International ed, McGraw Hill., 1993.

### **Reference Books:**

- M.L.A. Nelson, L. David, 1942-, *Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: W.H. Freeman, 2005.
- 2. L. Stryer, J. Berg, J. Tymoczko, G. Gatto, *Biochemistry*, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition Macmillan Learning, 2019.

### List of Practicals: (Online & Offline)

- 1. Study and plot the growth curve of E. coli by turbidometric method
- 2. Calculations of generation time and specific growth rate of bacteria from the graph plotted with the given data.
- 3. Biochemical identification of bacteria: catalase, oxidase.
- 4. Preparation of buffer
- 5. Effect of pH on bacterial growth
- 6. Effect of temperature on bacterial growth
- 7. Calculation of generation time and specific growth rate of bacteria.

### Practicals to be performed through virtual mode

- Biochemical identification of bacteria; catalase https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=73&sim=703&cnt=1
- Biochemical identification of bacteria; coagulase <u>https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=73&sim=703&cnt=1</u>
- 10. Antibiotic susceptibility test

http://mvi-au.vlabs.ac.in/micro-biology-1/Antibiotic\_Susceptibility\_Testing/





### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
CO-1	Illustrate the microbial growth and its effects on various parameters as well as mathematical expression of bacterial growth	20%
CO-2	List various types of transporters for nutrients intake	15%
CO-3	Summarize the concept related to autotrophy, pigments and lithotrophy	15%
CO-4	Paraphrase the basics of catabolism of carbon like glycolysis, kreb's cycle, electron transport chain and uncouplers.	20%
CO-5	Discuss the nitrogen metabolic pathways like nitrogen cycle and nitrogen fixation.	10%
CO-6	Outline aerobic and anaerobic respiration in microbial world	10%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- MIT Open Learning Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <u>https://openlearning.mit.edu/</u>
- National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning
   <u>https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd</u>





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MIE201-1C Course Name: Basic Chemistry for Biologists Semester: II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Major Course

Prerequisite: Should have fundamental knowledge of Hydrocarbons and its phenomena.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students will have knowledge about structure, stability, and stereochemistry of organic molecules.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits			Examinati	Total Marka	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks SSE Marks		Marks
3	-	1	4	50 50		100

Sr.	Content	Total
No.		Hours
	SECTION - A	
	Nomenclature, structure and bonding	
1	Introduction, hybridization, bond lengths and bond angles, bond energy,	8
1	localized and delocalized chemical bond, Van Der Waals interactions,	0
	hydrogen bonding.	
	Paraffins, Olefins, and Acetylenes	
2	Introduction, nomenclature, isomerism, synthesis, properties, chemical	7
	reactions and applications of paraffins, olefins, and acetylenes.	
	Stereochemistry	
	Introduction, isomerism, optical activity, chiral and achiral molecules,	8
	optical isomerism of tartaric acid, enantiomers, diastereomers, meso	





	compounds, resolution of enantiomers, inversion retention and		
	racemization, sequence rules, CIP rules, D & L and R & S system of		
	nomenclature, racemic mixture, stereochemistry of cycloalkane,		
	conformation of cyclohexane, chair conformation, boat formation, half-		
	chair formation.		
	SECTION - B		
	Reactive intermediates		
	Introduction, homolytic and heterolytic fission, reactive intermediates:		
4	carbocations, carbanions, free radicals. Types of reagents, electrophiles,	7	
4	nucleophiles, resonance, introduction to aromaticity, inductive and field		
	effects, electrometric effect, mesomeric effect, hyper-conjugation and		
	their applications, dipole moment.		
	Reaction mechanism		
	Introduction, types of reactions: addition, substitution, elimination,		
	rearrangements, addition, and substitution with respect to electrophilic		
_	and nucleophilic reaction- SN <sup>1</sup> , SN <sup>2</sup> , E1 and E2. Markovnikov rule, Anti	0	
5	markovnikov rule and Zaitsev's rule. Mechanism of (i) addition reaction	8	
	to alkenes and dienes (ii) substitution in benzene ring by nitration,		
	sulfonation. Cyanohydrin and acetal formation, mechanism of Perkin,		
	Hofmann and Cannizzaro reaction.		
	Heterocyclic compounds		
	Introduction, nomenclature, classification, structure, physical and		
6	chemical properties, methods of synthesis, chemical reactions and	7	
	applications of 5 & 6 membered heterocyclic compounds like pyrrole,		
	furan, thiophene, pyridine, piperidine and pyran.		
l	1		





### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

<b>Distribution of Theory Marks (%)</b>								
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level			
20	25	20	15	10	10			

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

- J. A. Joule, K. Mills, *Heterocyclic chemistry*, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, ISBN 978-1-4051-3300-5, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2010.
- S. Sen gupta, *Basic stereochemistry of organic molecules*, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, ISBN: 978-0199451630, Oxford university press, 2014.
- M. Balci, *Reaction Mechanisms in Organic Chemistry*, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, ISBN: 978-3-527-83459-4, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2021.
- 4. A. Bahl, B.S. Bahl, *Advanced Organic Chemistry*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, ISBN: 978-8121900614, S. Chand, 1987.
- A. I. Vogel, *Vogel's Textbook of Practical Organic Chemistry*, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, ISBN-13.
   978-8177589573, Pearson Education India, 1889.

### **Reference Books:**

- R.S. Dhillon, I. P. Singh, C. Baskar, *Stereochemistry*, ISBN: 978-81-8487-241-5, Narosa Publishing House, 2014.
- A. George, O. A. Molnar, *Hydrocarbon Chemistry*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Print ISBN: 9780471417828, Online ISBN: 9780471433484, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2003.
- R. A. Moss, M. S. Platz, M. Jones Jr, *Reactive Intermediate Chemistry*, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Print ISBN: 9780471233244, Online ISBN- 9780471721499, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2003.
- D. Michael, P. Mingos, *Structure and Bonding*, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, ISSN: 0081-5993, Springer Nature Switzerland AG. Part of Springer Nature, 2021.
- M. Boyd, Bhattacharjee, Organic Chemistry, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, ISSB- 978- 8131704813, Pearson Education India, 2010.





- F. A. Carey, R.J. Sundberg, *Advanced Organic Chemistry*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, ISSB- 978-0387683461, Part of Springer Nature, 1937.
- Mann and Saunders, *Practical organic Chemistry*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, ISBN-13: 978-8131727102, Pearson Education India, 2009.
- 8. V K. Ahluwalia, R. Aggarwal, *Comprehensive Practical Organic Chemistry: Preparations and Quantitative Analysis*, ISBN-978- Sangam Books Ltd, 2001.
- 9. A. K. Nad, B. Mahapatra, A. Ghoshal, *An Advanced Course in Practical Chemistry*, ISBN, 8173813027, New central book agency Pvt. Ltd, 2022.

### List of Practicals: (Online & Offline)

- 1. Purification of organic compounds by crystallization (solvents: Water, Alcohol, Alcohol-Water).
- 2. Determine melting point, boiling point, and solubility of various organic compounds.
- 3. Qualitative analysis of organic compounds bearing different functionl groups as shown below.
  - 4. Anilide/Amide
  - 5. Liquid
  - 6. Amine/Toludine
  - 7. Urea
  - 8. Acid
  - 9. Phenol
  - 10. Nitro compound

### Practicals to be performed through virtual mode

- 11. Systematically identify the functional groups in the given organic compound and perform the confirmatory tests after identifying the functional groups. <u>https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=2&brch=191&sim=345&cnt=1</u>
- 12. To detect the halogens, nitrogen and sulphur in an organic compound https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=2&brch=191&sim=344&cnt=1
- 13. To obtain pure components from a mixture of organic compounds using steam distillation. https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=2&brch=191&sim=1547&cnt=1





### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, students will be able to;

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks % weightage
CO-1	Describe various phenomenon of structure and bonding	15%
CO-2	Discuss the concepts of primary aliphatic hydrocarbons	15%
CO-3	Summarize stereochemistry of organic molecules.	15%
CO-4	Define and understand the basic concepts of reactive intermediates	20%
CO-5	Define and understand the basic concepts of reaction mechanism	15%
CO-6	Outline chemical reactions & applications of hetero aromatic compounds	20%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- <u>https://chem.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Organic\_Chemistry/Organic\_Chemistry0</u>
   <u>1%3A</u>
- <u>https://wou.edu/chemistry/courses/online-chemistry-textbooks/ch105-consumer-chemistry/</u>
- <u>https://www.britannica.com/science/heterocyclic-compound/Comparison-with-</u> carbocyclic-compounds
- <u>https://www.dalalinstitute.com/wp-content/uploads/Books/A-Textbook-of-Organic-Chemistry-Volume-1/ATOOCV1-3-11-Generation-Structure-Stability-and-Reactivity-of-Carbocations-Carbanions-Free-Radicals-Carbenes-and-Nitrenes.pdf</u>
- <u>https://iscnagpur.ac.in/study\_material/dept\_chemistry/3.1\_MIS\_and\_NJS\_Manua</u>
   <u>l\_for\_Qrganic\_Qualitative\_Analysis.pdf</u>
- <u>https://leah4sci.com/nucleophilic-substitution-and-beta-elimination-sn1-sn2-e1-</u> <u>e2-reactions/</u>
- https://www.cliffsnotes.com/study-guides/chemistry/organic-chemistry i/stereochemistry/stereochemistry-defined





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MDC203-1C Course Name: Nano Technology: Fundamentals and Applications Semester: II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Multidisciplinary Course

**Prerequisite:** Should have fundamental knowledge of nanoscience.

**Rationale:** The course will provide an overview over nanotechnology. It will show that the nano regime is so different from other regimes because unique properties synthesis, characterization, and applications, as they are already in use today or as they are planned for the future.

#### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

		Credits		Examinati	Total Marka	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks	SSE Marks	Marks
3	-	1	4	50	50	100

Sr.	Content	Total
No.		Hours
	SECTION - A	
	Crystal structure	
	Crystal structure, crystal orientation, crystal planes, Bravais lattice, Miller	
1	Indices, atomic packing density, crystal symmetry, ZnS, crystal structure	7
	of NaCl and diamond, melting point, coordination number, atomic	
	bonding.	





	Introduction to nanoscience					
	Role of particle size, spatial and temporal scale, exciton, strong and weak					
2	confinement with suitable examples, development of quantum structures,	8				
	basic concept of quantum well, quantum wire and quantum dot, density					
	of states of 1D, 2D & 3D structure, surface effect.					
	Types of nanomaterials					
	Nanoclusters, solid solutions, thin film, metal oxide and polymer-based					
3	nanocomposites, core shell nanostructure, buckyballs, carbon nano tubes	8				
	and, zeolites minerals, dendrimers, micelles, liposomes, metal					
	nanocrystals, semiconductor nanomaterials.					
	SECTION - B					
	Synthesis of nanomaterials					
	Synthesis of metal nanocrystals by reduction, sol-gel, solvothermal,					
4	photochemical process, nanocrystals of semiconductors and other					
	materials by arrested precipitation, thermolysis routes, liquid-liquid					
	interface.					
	Structural characterization techniques					
5	Introduction to optical microscopy, scanning electron microscopy,					
5	transmission electron microscopy, scanning tunneling microscopy, x-ray	8				
	diffraction (XRD) technique.					
	Industrial application of nanomaterial					
C	Nano capacitors, carbon nano-tube (CNC), graphene, sensors & nano-	8				
6	sensors, superconducting materials, solar energy, hydrogen energy and					
	nano-materials.					
	L					

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)									
R Level	R Level U Level A Level N Level E Level C Level								
20	15	20	15	20	10				





### Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Book:**

1. B.S Murty, P. Shankar, Baldev Raj, and James Murday, A Textbook of Nanoscience

and Nanotechnologies, 1st Edition, Sringer University Press, 2013

### **Reference Books:**

- W. D. Callister Jr., *Material Science & Engineering An Introduction*, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley, 2013.
- 2. V. Lu. Novikov & Vladimi Novikov, *Grain growth and control of microstructure and lecture in polycrystalline materials*, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, CRC Press, 1996.
- Marzan & Kamat, Nanoscale Materials- Liz 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2003.
- C.P. Poole, Jr., Frank J. Owens Lee J. D., *Introduction to Nanotechnology, Concise Inorganic Chemistry*, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Wiley-Interscience, 2003.
- Willard, Merritt, Dean, Settle, *Instrumental Methods of Analysis*, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, CBS Publishers, 2004.
- A. Green, Nanostructures and Nanomaterials: Synthesis, Properties, and Applications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, World Scientific Publishing Co, 2011

### List of Practicals: (Online & Offline)

- 1. Synthesis of  $TiO_2$  nanoparticles by chemical method.
- 2. Synthesis of ZnO nanoparticles using plant extract.
- 3. Synthesis of silver nanoparticles by chemical method.
- 4. Synthesis of ZnO by chemical method.
- 5. Synthesis of  $Fe_2O_3$  by chemical method.
- 6. Synthesis of silver nanoparticles using plant extract.
- 7. Synthesis of copper nanoparticles by chemical method.





### Practicals to be performed through virtual mode:

- 8. Basics of Scanning Electron Microscopy: Secondary Electron and BSE imaging mode https://emb-iitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/sem-basics/index.html
- Basic operations of Transmission Electron Microscope (Imaging and Diffraction Pattern) <u>https://emb-iitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/transmission-electron-microscope/</u>
- 10. Sample Preparation for TEM analysis (Bulk metal, Powder sample, Brittle material) https://emb-iitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/tem-analysis/

#### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
CO-1	Describe the crystal properties of nanomaterial.	15%
CO-2	Paraphrase of the different arrangements of nanomaterial.	10%
CO-3	Classify the types of nanomaterials.	15%
CO-4	Describe different methods of synthesis of nonmaterial.	20%
CO-5	Illustrate instrumental techniques for characterization of nanomaterials.	20%
CO-6	Demonstrate the applications of nano materials and associated technology in industrial sector.	20%

### List of Open Source Software/learning website:

• <u>http://www.nano.gov/you/nanotechnology-benefits</u>





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MDC204-1C Course Name: Biochemistry Semester: II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

**Type of course:** Multidisciplinary course

**Prerequisite:** Should have fundamental knowledge of basic biology, cell and its organelles.

Rationale: At the end of the course, students will gain knowledge about basic molecules like

carbohydrates, amino acids, proteins, lipids, vitamins, enzymes.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

		Credits		Examinati	Total Marks	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks	SSE Marks	IVIALKS
3	-	1	4	50	50	100

Sr.	Content	Total
No.		Hours
	SECTION - A	
	Basic biochemical conceptsMajor elements of life and their importance, chemical bonds – covalent,non-covalent, ionic, hydrogen and Vander waal's forces, hydrophobic	
1	interactions acids, bases, electrolytes, pH and buffers, Henderson– Hasselbalch equation. Water: structure and properties of water molecule, water as an universal solvent, First and second laws of thermodynamics, concept of enthalpy, entropy, free energy change, standard free energy	8





	change, equilibrium constant and spontaneous reactions and coupled reactions				
	Carbohydrates as macromolecules				
	Definition, classification, structure and properties. Carbohydrates				
	metabolism: glycolysis, Kreb's Cycle, electron transport chain (ETC)-				
2	chemiosmotic hypothesis, oxidative phosphorylation and ATP generation,	8			
2	fermentation, pentose phosphate pathway (PPP), gluconeogenesis,	0			
	bioenergetics: high energy compounds: classification, structure and				
	significance, ATP as energy currency				
	Amino acids and proteins				
	Definition, structure, classification and properties of amino acids, structure				
	and classification of proteins: primary, secondary, tertiary, quaternary				
3	acture of proteins, salient features, $\alpha$ helix, $\beta$ sheet, $\beta$ turn, tertiary and 7				
	quaternary - human hemoglobin as an example. Forces involved in protein				
	folding, denaturation of proteins.				
	SECTION - B				
	Nucleic acids				
	Nucleic acids structures, purines pyrimidines, double helical structure of	_			
4	DNA, Types of DNA: A, B, Z. Physico-chemical properties of DNA, RNA	7			
	types: rRNA, mRNA, tRNA.				
	Lipids and fats				
	Definition, classification, structure, properties and importance of lipids;				
5	fatty acids: types and classification, beta oxidation of fatty acids,	8			
	significance of ketone bodies, Porphyrins: definition, structure, properties				
	and importance of chlorophyll, cytochromes and hemoglobin.				
	Enzymes and vitamins				
	Nomenclature & classification of enzymes, cofactors, coenzymes,				
6	specificity of enzymes, mechanism of its action, inhibition types, factors	7			
	affecting enzymes, vitamins: water soluble and fat soluble and its				
	significance and diseases associated with it.				





### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)								
R Level	R Level U Level A Level N Level E Level C Level							
15	20	20	15	15	15			

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. J.L Jain. *Biochemistry*, 7<sup>th</sup> edition S. Chand Publishing, 2004.
- 2. U. Satyanarayana, *Biochemistry*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, revised, Elsevier Health Sciences, 2013.

### **Reference Books:**

- M.L.A. Nelson, David L. (David Lee), 1942-. Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, New York: W.H. Freeman, 2005.
- 2. D. Voet, J.G Voet, Biochemistry, 4th Edition, Wiley, Hoboken., 2010.
- 3. L. Stryer, *Biochemistry*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, W. H. Freeman and Company, New York, 1995.
- W. Rodwell, K. Victor, M. Robert. V.W. Rodwell, D.A. Bender, K.M. Botham, P.J. Kennelly, *Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry*, 31<sup>st</sup> edition, McGraw Hill / Medical, 2018.
- 5. T. Palmer, and P. L. R. Bonner, *Enzymes: biochemistry biotechnology and clinical chemistry*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Woodhead Publishing, 2007.

#### List of Practicals: (Online & Offline)

- 1. Preparation of normal and molar solutions.
- 2. Preparation of buffer solutions (any 4).
- 3. Qualitative analysis of carbohydrates.
- 4. Qualitative analysis of amino acids
- 5. Qualitative analysis of lipids and proteins.
- 6. Estimation of reducing sugar by DNS method.
- 7. Estimation of protein by Lowry's method.





### Practicals to be performed through virtual mode

- 8. Structure of DNA <u>https://biomanbio.com/HTML5GamesandLabs/LifeChemgames/dna-structure-model-page.html, 3D Animations - DNA molecule: DNA has Four Units - CSHL DNA Learning Center</u>
- 9. Estimation of saponification value of fats/oils.

https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=3&brch=63&sim=688&cnt=2

10. Determination of pH. https://ee1-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/exp/determination-of-ph/

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks % weightage
CO-1	Summarize the basic concepts used in biological chemistry.	20%
CO-2	Describe the structure and metabolic pathways of carbohydrates.	15%
CO-3	Illustrate the properties of amino acids, alpha helix and beta sheet proteins' structure and function with hemoglobin as example.	15%
CO-4	Discuss the role and structure of hereditary materials like DNA and RNA.	20%
CO-5	Outline the structure and function of lipids and porphyrins.	10%
CO-6	Tabulate the vitamins and concepts of enzymatic studies and factors associated with it.	10%

#### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- MIT Open Learning Massachusetts Institute of Technology, <u>https://openlearning.mit.edu/</u>
- National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning
   <u>https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd</u>





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: MDC205-1C Course Name: Numerical Analysis Semester: II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

**Type of course:** Multidisciplinary course

**Prerequisite:** Should have Calculate the Numerical scheme.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students will have knowledge about Properties of, Error estimation, Numerical solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations, Numerical Differentiation and Numerical Integration.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

		Credits		Examinati	Total Marks	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks SSE Marks		IVIAI KS
3	1	-	4	50	50	100

Sr.	Content	Total			
No.	•				
	SECTION - A				
1	Error estimation: Errors and their computations, A general error formula.	6			
2	Numerical solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations: Bisection Method, Iteration Method, Regula falsi Method and Secant Method, Newton-Raphson Method.	8			
3	Forward Difference, Backward Difference, Central Difference, Newton's Forward and Backward Formulae.	8			
	SECTION - B				





4	Finite difference with unequal interval, Langrage's Interpolation Formula, Divided Differences, Newton's General Interpolation Formula.	8
5	Numerical Differentiation: 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> order Derivatives based on Newton's forward and backward difference interpolation formula.	8
6	Numerical Integration: General Integration formula, Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's 1/3-Rule, Simpson's 3/8-Rule.	7

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

<b>Distribution of Theory Marks (%)</b>					
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level
20	15	20	15	15	15

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. S. S. Sastry, *Introduction methods of Numerical an Analysis*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt.Ltd.
- 2. M. K Jain, lyenger, Jatin, *Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computations*, New Age International Ltd. 2012.
- 3. Goel, Mittal, Numerical Analysis, McGraw Hill Book Co, London, 2020.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
CO-1	Classify error estimation and their computations	20%
CO-2	Solve the numerical solution of algebraic and transcendental equations	15%
CO-3	Calculate the interpolation with equal intervals by newton's forward and backward formulae.	15%





CO-4	Evaluate interpolation with unequal intervals by lagrange's interpolation formulas.	20%
CO-5	Examine numerical differentiation based on interpolation formulas.	10%
CO-6	Explain numerical integration and general formula of	20%
	integration.	

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- https://www.mathplanet.com/education/algebra-1
- https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/mathematics/





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: AEC203-1C Course Name: Creative Writing Essential Semester: II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

**Type of course:** Ability Enhance Course.

Prerequisite: Zeal to learn the subject.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, students will have knowledge of English language. It also targets the understanding of grammar, focusing on comprehension, and reading, speaking and writing skills. This would be developed through balanced and integrated tasks.

**Teaching and Examination Scheme:** 

		Credits		Examinati	Total Marks	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks SSE Marks		Marks
2	-	-	2	25 25		50

Sr.	Content		
No.		Hours	
	SECTION - A		
	Vocabulary building and Phonetics		
	Introduction to Word Formation.		
1	Types of word formation processes: Compounding, Clipping, Blending,		
1	Derivation, Creative respelling, Coining and Borrowing, Synonyms,		
	Antonyms, and Standard Abbreviations.		
	Phonetics: IPA, Transcription, Introduction to different accents.		
2	Identifying Common Errors in Writing	7	
2	Subject-verb agreement, Noun-pronoun agreement, Misplaced modifiers,	7	





	Articles, Modal auxiliaries, and Redundancies.				
	SECTION - B				
	Basic Writing Skills				
3	Sentence structures- simple, compound, complex. Use of phrases and				
3	clauses in sentences, importance of proper punctuation, creating	7			
	coherence, organizing principles of paragraphs in documents.				
	Nature and Style of Writing and Writing Practices				
4	Describing, Defining, Classifying, Writing introduction and conclusion.	8			
4	Writing practices: Comprehension, Précis writing, Letter writing, Email	0			
	etiquettes.				

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)					
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level
20	15	20	15	15	15

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E:

### Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

1. M. Hemamalini, *Technical English*, Wiley. 2014

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Michael Swan, Practical English Usage, OUP, 1995.
- 2. F.T. Wood, Remedial English Grammar for Foreign Students, Macmillan, 2007.
- 3. Liz Hamp-Lyons and Ben Heasly, *Study Writing*, Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- 4. William Zinsser, On Writing Well, Harper Resource Book, 2001





### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks %
		weightage
CO-1	Recollect ideas using various forms of vocabulary in varied	20%
	situations in oral and written communication.	
CO-2	Decode the phonetic symbols and the transcription pattern to	15%
	learn correct pronunciation.	
CO-3	Apply the dynamics of various rules of grammar and check its	15%
	validation while they speak and write language correctly.	
CO-4	Analyse grammar effectively to make themselves competent	20%
	Listener, Speaker, Reader and Writer by exposing to various set	
	of situations.	
CO-5	Relate to various formal and informal documents of day to day	10%
	life and professional set up.	
CO-6	Evaluate the qualities of writing in diverse situation by using the	20%
	nuances such as conciseness, clarity, accuracy, organization, and	
	coherence.	

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

• http://www.english-online.org.uk/





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: AEC204-1C Course Name: Corporate Communication in English Semester: II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

**Type of course:** Ability Enhance Course.

Prerequisite: Zeal to learn the subject.

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, this paper teaches students the skills in the front desk Management. It introduces them to business English.

**Teaching and Examination Scheme:** 

Credits Examination Marks			on Marks	Total Marks		
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks	SSE Marks	WIAIKS
2	-	-	2	25 25		50

Sr. No.	Content	Total			
	SECTION - A				
	English for front desk management				
	1. Greeting, Welcoming 2. Dealing with complaints, giving				
1	instructions or directions 3. Giving information: About Various	0			
1	Facilities, Distance, Area, Local Specialties, 4. Consultation and	8			
	Solution of Problems 5. Accepting Praises and Criticism,				
	Apologizing				
	Fluency and etiquette				
2	1. Polite sentences and Words 2. Use of Persuading words 3.	7			
	Intonation and Voice Modulation 4. Developing Vocabulary				





SECTION – B				
	Business speeches			
3	1. Principles of Effective Speech and Presentations 2. Speeches:	7		
	Introduction, Vote of Thanks, Occasional Speech, Theme Speech 3.			
	Use of Audio- Visual Aids in Presentations			
	Cross-cultural communication			
4	1. Dealing with Language Differences 2. Probing Questions to get	8		
	information 3. Etiquette in Cross-cultural Communication			

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks (%)					
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level
20	15	20	15	15	15

### Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

1. U. Rai and S.M. Rai, *Effective Documentation & Presentation*, Himalaya Publishing house, Mumbai, 2009.

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. J. V. Vilanilam. *More Effective Communication: A Manual for Professionals*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2000.
- 2. R S N Pillai & Bagavathi, Modern Commercial Correspondence,, S Chand & Co, 2008.
- 3. Reuben Ray, *Communication Today*, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 2015.
- Raymond Lesikar, Business Communication: Making Connections in a Digital World, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, AITBS – Publishers Delhi, 2017.
- 5. Sushil Bahl, Business Communication Today, New Delhi: Response Books, 1996.
- Ron Ludlow, Fergus Panton, *The Essence of Effective Communication*, Prentice Hall, New York, 1992.





- Pradhan, Bhende & Thakur, *Business Communication*, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Himalaya Publishing House, 2008.
- 8. N Krishnaswamy, Lalitha Krishnaswamy, *Mastering Communication Skills and Soft Skills*, Bloomsbury, New Delhi, 2015.
- 9. Krishna Mohan, Meera Banerji, *Developing Communication Skills*, Macmillan India Limited, 2000

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr. No.	CO statement	Marks % weightage
CO-1	Recollect day to day communication at different places.	20%
CO-2	Express your thoughts and views to others.	15%
CO-3	Develop public speaking skills.	15%
CO-4	Distinguish between general communication and corporate communication.	20%
CO-5	Organize speech so one can easily understand.	10%
CO-6	Convince other to work together in corporate world.	20%

### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

• http://www.english-online.org.uk/





# Bachelor of Science (Hons) - Microbiology Course Code: VAC201-1C Course Name: Human Values and Ethics Semester: II (As per NEP-2020)

w.e.f.: August 2023

Type of course: Value Added Courses

**Prerequisite:** None. Basics of universal human values (desirable)

**Rationale:** At the end of the course, it facilitate the development of a holistic perspective among students towards life and profession as well as towards happiness and prosperity based on a correct understanding of the human reality and the rest of existence.

### **Teaching and Examination Scheme:**

	Credits Examination Marks			Total Morka	
L	Т	Р	Total	CCE Marks	Marks
2	-	-	2	25	50

Sr.	Content	Total
No.		Hours
	SECTION - A	
1	<b>Introduction to value education</b> Understanding value education, self-exploration as the process for value education, continuous happiness and prosperity–the basic human aspirations, right understanding, relationship and physical facility, happiness and prosperity-current scenario, method to fulfil the basic human aspirations.	7
2	Harmony in the self	8





	Understanding human being as the coexistence of the self and the body,	
	distinguishing between the needs of the self and the body, the body as an	
	instrument of the self, understanding harmony in the self, harmony of the	
	self with the body, programme to ensure self-regulation and health	
	SECTION - B	
	Harmony in the family & society	
	Harmony in the family- the basic unit of human interaction, values in	
	human-to-human relationship, trust' - the foundational value in	
3	relationship, 'respect' – as the right evaluation. Understanding harmony in	8
	the society: resolution, prosperity, fearlessness (trust) and co-existence as	
	comprehensive human goals, visualizing a universal harmonious order in	
	society.	
	Harmony in the nature/ existence	
4	Understanding harmony in the nature, interconnectedness, self-regulation	
+	and mutual fulfilment among the four orders of nature, realizing existence	7
	as co-existence at all levels, the holistic perception of harmony in existence.	

### Suggested Specification table with Marks (Theory):

Distribution of Theory Marks					
R Level	U Level	A Level	N Level	E Level	C Level
25	25	20	10	10	10

Legends: R: Remembrance; U: Understanding; A: Application, N: Analyze and E: Evaluate C: Create and above Levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy)

### **Text Books:**

 R. R Gaur, R. Asthana, G. P. Bagaria, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, 2<sup>nd</sup> Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, ISBN 978-93-87034-47-1, 2019.





R. R. Gaur, R. Asthana, G. P. Bagaria, *Teachers' Manual for A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, ISBN 978-93-87034-53-2, 2019.

# 3. R. R. Gaur, R. Sangal, G. P. Bagaria, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics"- Presenting a universal approach to value education through selfexploration, 2<sup>nd</sup> Revised Edition, Anurag Jain for Excel BookExcel Books, New Delhi, ISBN 978-93- 87034-47-1, 2019.

### **Reference Books:**

- 1. A. Nagraj, Jeevan Vidya An Introduction, word press, 1997.
- 2. S. S. Wamanrao Pai, *Jeevan Vidya's Guidance to Students*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Jeevanvidya Mission, 2001.

### **Course Outcomes:**

After completing this course, student will be able to

Sr.	CO statement	Marks %
No.		weightage
CO-1	Relate themselves with the surroundings	20%
CO-2	Explain sustainable solutions with respect to problems, keeping in	20%
	mind the correlation between human relationships and human	
	nature.	
CO-3	Apply what they have learnt, into various day to day schedule	15%
CO-4	Distinguish between ethical and unethical practices and start	15%
	working out the strategy in order to materialize a harmonious	
	environment in the work place	
CO-5	Justify their commitment with respect to their understanding	15%
	regarding human values, relationship and society.	
CO-6	Develop understanding of intricacy of the problem and design	15%
	appropriate solution.	





### List of Open-Source Software/learning website:

- <u>https://www.uhv.org.in</u>
- <u>https://gyansanchay.csjmu.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2022/09/UHVE-2.0-Class-Notes-</u> Part-1-of-4-1.pdf
- https://www.scribd.com/document/563303468/UHVE-2-0-Class-Notes-Part-3-of-4
- https://atmiyauni.ac.in/public/file/HVPE%20Text%20Book.pdf
- <u>https://vvce.ac.in/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Realising-Aspirations-of-NEP2020-</u> <u>UHV.pdf</u>
- <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9RsiuDJzVD8&list=PLJAQaaJgEtI2Cz3bz5pnqn</u> 5kLE03GaRbW
- <u>https://jeevanvidya.org/wp-content/downloads/PDF/Jeevanvidyas-guidance-to-</u> <u>students.pdf</u>